

BILL: House Bill 277
TITLE: State Department of Education - Guidelines on Trauma-Informed Approach
POSITION: SUPPORT
DATE: February 5, 2020
COMMITTEE: Ways & Means Committee
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The Maryland Association of Boards of Education (MABE) supports House Bill 277 to establish the Trauma-Informed Schools Initiative within the Maryland State Department of Education (MSDE) to expand the use of trauma-informed approaches in schools and train school personnel on establishing trauma-informed schools.

This bill would require MSDE, in consultation with the Maryland Department of Health (MDH) and Department of Human Services (DHS), to develop and distribute guidelines on a trauma-informed approach that will assist public schools with the identification of a student, teacher, or staff member who has experienced trauma; the appropriate response to trauma; and becoming a trauma-informed school. Importantly, this bill would create the trauma-informed schools expansion program fund and the fiscal note indicates an annual expenditure of \$407,000. MABE appreciates that the bill would have MSDE select one school from each of a rural, suburban, and urban/metropolitan area to voluntarily participate in the program and receive intensive training on the trauma-informed approach. The services provided by MSDE under this program would include consultation with schools and jurisdictions that use a trauma-informed approach, providing training to school personnel, and monitoring each school's progress.

Local boards support the investment in pursuing this pilot program based on the growing awareness about the critical and detrimental role that trauma has in the lives and learning of so many of our students. For example, a report from the National Survey on Children's Health found that nearly 47 percent of all children in the United States have experienced at least one adverse childhood experience, or ACE, such as abuse or neglect, the death of a parent, or witnessing community violence in school or in the neighborhood. The report determined that nearly 22 percent of all children have experienced two or more ACEs.

Clearly, many students have had traumatic experiences and such trauma can impact learning, behavior and relationships in school. Trauma-informed schools can prepare educators and other school staff to help students feel safe to learn. The goal of this legislation is to develop guidelines for whole-school trauma-informed approaches to improve the educational opportunities for students.

For these reasons, MABE requests a favorable report on House Bill 277.