

BILL: House Bill 514
TITLE: Education - Meals for Achievement In-Classroom Breakfast Program - Annual Appropriation
POSITION: SUPPORT
DATE: February 28, 2023
COMMITTEE: Appropriations
CONTACT: John R. Woolums, Esq.

The Maryland Association of Boards of Education (MABE), representing all of the state's boards of education, supports House Bill 514, which will ensure adequate funding for the Maryland Meals for Achievement In-Classroom Breakfast Program by increasing the mandated appropriation required to be included in the annual state budget from \$7.5 million to \$12 million.

MABE recognizes the importance of developing healthy school environments, which includes providing high quality health and physical education programs as well as meeting the nutritional needs of students through school breakfasts, lunches, afterschool meals, and vending machine policies. The Maryland Meals for Achievement program, which began as a pilot in 1998, provides funding for schools with high concentrations of poverty to offer breakfast in the classroom daily to all students, regardless of family income. The program began in 1998 with six schools. In the 2022-2023 school year more than 580 schools are participating in the program.

Research has determined that the classroom breakfast program has a positive impact on student achievement, and is associated with decreases in tardiness and suspensions. Thousands of children from low-income households in Maryland depend on school meals for the nutrition they need to learn and grow. Unfortunately, for too long too many children and families have not taken advantage of school meal programs for reasons ranging from the cumbersome paperwork requirements to the stigma associated with participating. Fortunately, today Maryland has transitioned to using the already available Medicaid data to accurately determine the students eligible for free and reduced-price meals.

Federal and state standards for school nutrition continue to be reformed and enhanced to address the national epidemics of juvenile diabetes and obesity. At the same time, child hunger and inequitable access to healthy meals impacts far too many students as an obstacle to learning. Therefore, MABE also supports federal legislation and actions by the federal government to improve and increase funding for expanded access to high quality school meal programs.

Early in the pandemic, Congress gave the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) the authority to issue child nutrition waivers so that schools systems could adapt their meal programs to provide meals to students even as buildings were closed. These child nutrition waivers were to expire on June 30, 2022 which would have resulted in discontinuing breakfast, lunch and afterschool meal options for millions of students. MABE joined other state and national organizations in urging Congress to extend the child nutrition waivers so that school systems could continue to receive the federal reimbursements for the meals they serve. Thankfully, President Joe Biden signed the Keep Kids Fed Act to extend partial school meal flexibilities through the 2022-2023 school year five days before they were set to expire. However, in the absence of federal action, moving forward into FY 2024 and the 2023-2024 school year Maryland must lead by investing additional state funding to ensure the continued availability of universal access to school breakfasts and lunches for all students across the state.

For these reasons, MABE requests a favorable report on House Bill 514.